

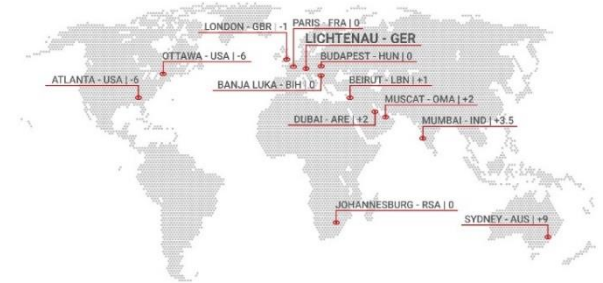
Heiko Ross | ISMC-24 | 8th November 2024 - New Delhi



Tools for Spectrum Planning and Coordination

LS telcom – Smart Spectrum Solutions

- Founded in 1992 in Germany
- Provider of system solutions and consulting services addressing the efficient and effective use of the radio spectrum
- Customers in more than 100 countries
- Today, close to 300 employees at the headquarter and 12 international subsidiaries
- LS Spectrum Solution in Mumbai/India since 2020



1975



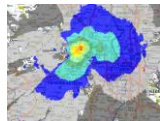
Why has spectrum planning and coordination become so important?

- Radio spectrum is a scarce resource – demand is greater than available supply
- Demand originates from different market segments
 - Commercial radio network operators, critical communications, defense, etc.
- Radio spectrum is a key enabler of today's and future society
- Economy value of radio spectrum is increasing

Therefore...

- Spectrum planning and coordination tools
 - are essential for efficient spectrum management and
 - ensure optimal use of the finite radio frequency spectrum while minimizing interference

Historical evolution until today



1990

Application of
planning tools



Automation of
business processes

2010



2025

Application of
Artificial Intelligence

2000

Integration of
Business processes

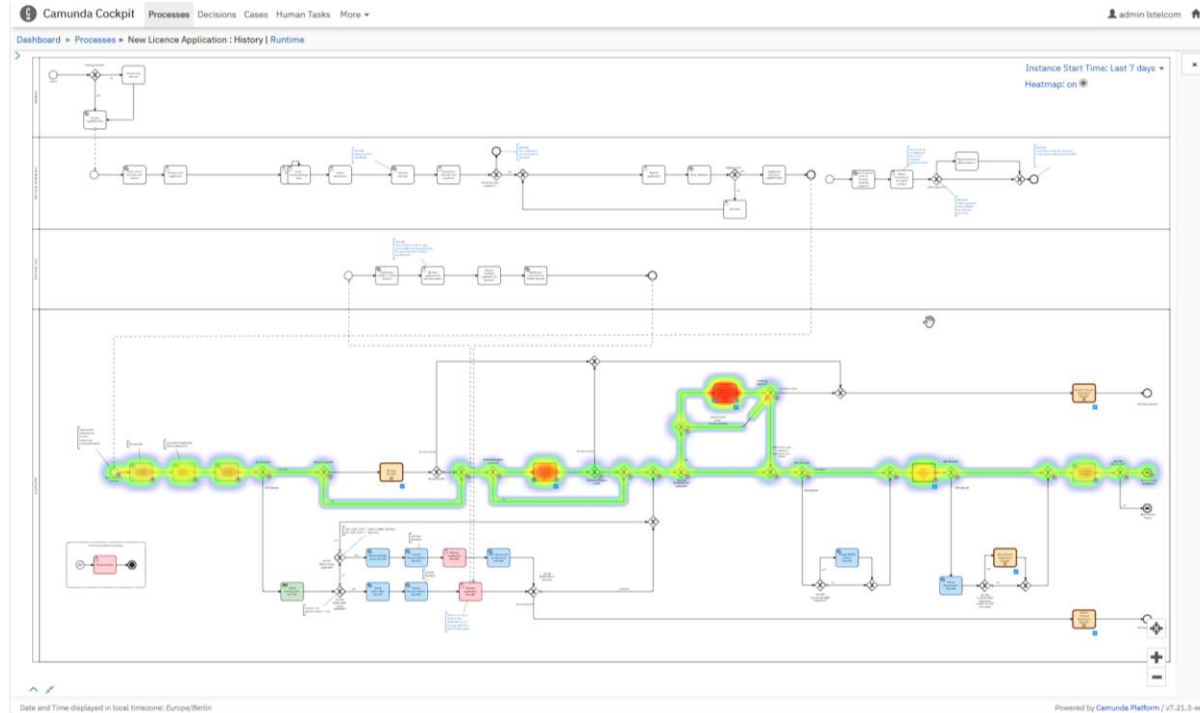


Support of
E-government strategies

2020

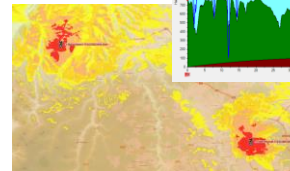
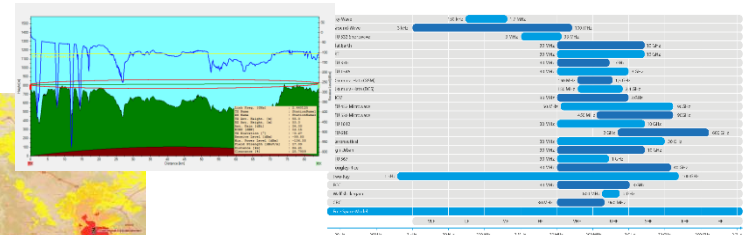


Exemplary, holistic spectrum management process



Today's mandatory requirements

- Application of professional spectrum planning and coordination tools
 - Adherence to international regulations, standards and agreements
 - Consideration of National Frequency Allocation Tables
 - Ability to address all relevant radio services
 - Availability of advanced propagation models
 - Support of various technical analysis



Today's mandatory requirements

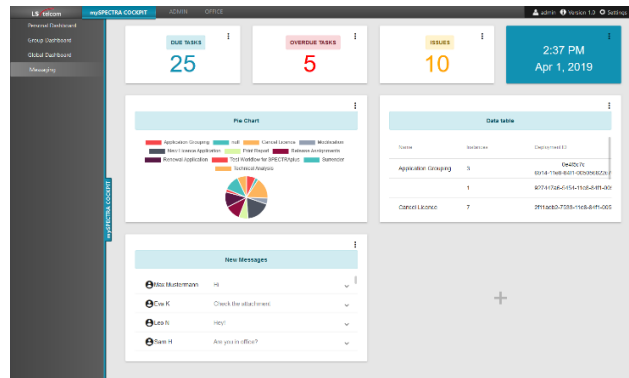
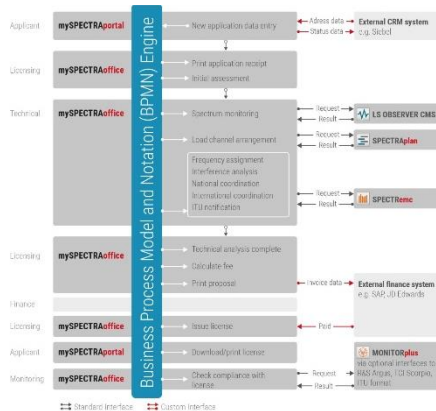
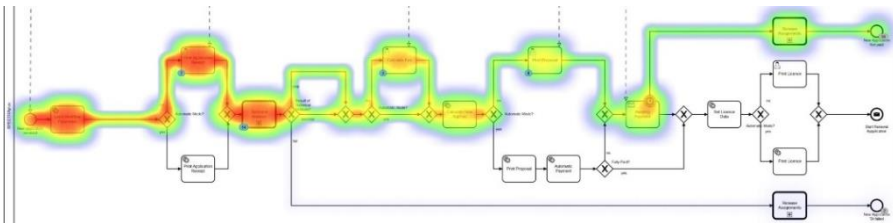
- Integration of business processes based on a central database
 - Within the organizations
 - Administrative spectrum management with technical spectrum management, radio monitoring, finance, CRM, etc.
 - With other national stakeholders
 - Public safety, defense, etc.
 - With international institutions or neighboring countries
 - International Telecommunications Union (ITU), multi-lateral agreement, etc.



Manual vs. fully automated
data exchange

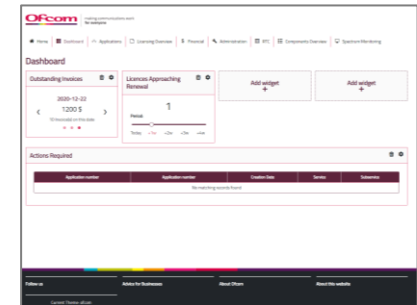
Today's mandatory requirements

- Automation of business processes
 - Application of professional workflow engines
 - Standardization/digitalization of business processes
 - Consistent and traceable business processing
 - Documentation of business processing steps



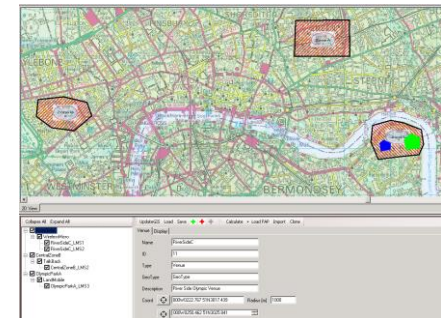
Today's mandatory requirements

- Support of E-government strategies
 - Deployable on-premise and in the cloud
 - Public display of National Frequency Allocation Table
 - Online access to application and license data
 - Support of E-licensing and online payment



Today's mandatory requirements

- Support of non-spectrum applications
 - Equipment type approval
 - Infrastructure licensing
 - Numbering management
 - Major special event management



Looking forward – Outsourcing of frequency assignment to applicants

- Applicant starts online application process and enters relevant data
- Cloud-based calculation and display of channel availability based on interference analysis
- Frequency selection and assignment by applicant



Select Channels	Channel	Bandwidth (MHz)	Frequency (MHz)	Type	Quality	Interference	Worst Interference T/I	Worst Interference Station	Footnote
<input type="checkbox"/>	U62	12.5	201.2625	simplex	0.00	22	-34.8	Test Station-2	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	U63	12.5	201.275	simplex	0.00	22	-34.38	Test Station-2	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	U64	12.5	201.2875	simplex	0.00	22	-33.92	Test Station-2	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	U67	12.5	201.315	simplex	0.00	22	-25.67	Test Station-2	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	U69	12.5	201.35	simplex	0.00	22	-12.97	Test Station-2	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	U71	12.5	201.375	simplex	51.74	22	2.99	Test Station-3	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	U75	12.5	201.425	simplex	0.00	22	-1.42	Test Station-3	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	U76	12.5	201.4375	simplex	0.00	22	-4.54	Test Station-3	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	U79	12.5	201.475	simplex	0.00	22	-8.55	Test Station-3	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	U81	12.5	201.5	simplex	0.00	22	-6.77	Test Station-3	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	U84	12.5	201.5375	simplex	51.74	22	2.99	Test Station-3	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	U85	12.5	201.55	simplex	100.00	22			0
<input type="checkbox"/>	U87	12.5	201.575	simplex	100.00	22			0
<input type="checkbox"/>	U89	12.5	201.5875	simplex	100.00	22			0
<input type="checkbox"/>	U91	12.5	201.625	simplex	100.00	22			0
<input type="checkbox"/>	U107	12.5	201.825	simplex	100.00	22			0

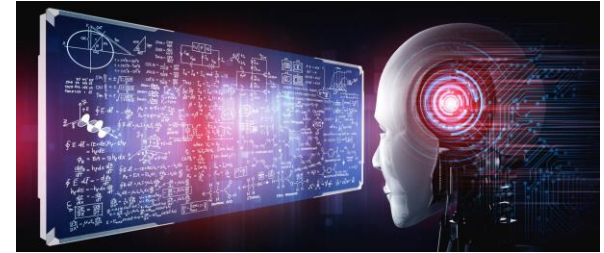
1 - 50 of 1006 Items 50 Items per page Page 1 of 21

✓ 1 Item selected

Run Interference Calculation Run ASYNC Interference Calculation ✓ Assign Channel

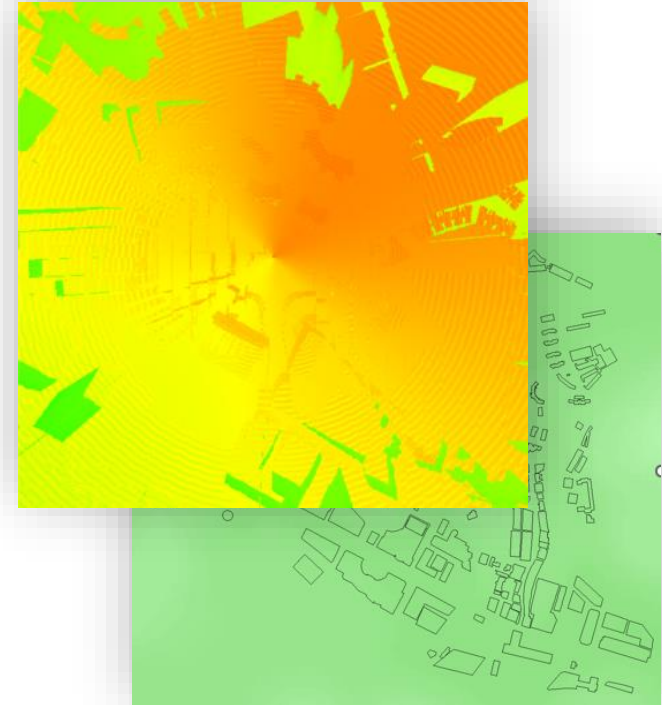
Looking forward – Application of Artificial Intelligence

- Internal chatbots for staff
 - ITU Radio Regulations
 - Country specific telecommunications acts
 - Client specific databases
- External chatbots for applicants and licensees
 - Inquiries about application process and license costs
 - Identification of correct application forms
 - Automated application filing



Looking forward – Application of Artificial Intelligence

- AI based Wave Propagation
- Training of DL models with wave propagation results
 - Terrain Profiles as Input for DL models with precalculated field strength as label
 - Investigation of suitable DL models for AI wave propagation predictions
 - Adaptation of the trained AI wave propagation predictions to measurements



Conclusion

- Efficient and effective spectrum planning and coordination is more important than ever
- Professional tools/systems are mandatory for holistic spectrum planning, coordination and management
- AI provides the potential of becoming a game changer

Conclusion





Thank you for your attention

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